References

Part II

Chapter 1

Section 1

- Arbatli, E. C, Steven J. Davis, Arata Ito, Naoko Miake, and Ikuo Saito (2017), "Policy Uncertainty in Japan", *IMF Working Paper No.17/128*, IMF.
- Baker, S., Bloom, N., and Davis, S. (2016), "Measuring Economic Policy Uncertainty", *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Oxford academy.
- Baldwin, R. (2016), "The Great Convergence: Information Technology and the New Globalization", Belknap Press (Translation: Endo, M. (2018), SEKAI KEIZAI: OUINARU SHUREN IT GA MOTARASU SHINJIGEN NO GUROUBARIZESHON, Nikkei Publishing, Inc.)
- Bank of Japan (2016), "KEIZAI BUKKA JOUSEI NO TENBOU."
- CAO (2004), "Annual Report on the Japanese Economy and Public Finance 2004."
- CAO (2018), "World Economic Trends."
- CAO (2019), "NIPPON KEIZAI 2018-2019—KEIKI KAIFUKU NO JIZOKUSEI TO KONGO NO KADAI."
- Davis, S. (2016), "An Index of Global Economic Policy Uncertainty", *Macroeconomic Review*, *October 2016*.
- Eaton, J. W., and Kortum, S. (1996), "Trade in ideas: patenting and productivity in the OECD", J. Int. Econ. 40. 3-4, pp. 251-78.
- ESCAP (2017), "ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database: Explanatory Note for Users", ESCAP-World Bank Trade Cost Database.
- Fosfuri, A., Motta, M., and Rønde, T. (2001), "Foreign direct investment and spillovers through workers' mobility." *Journal of international economics 53.1, pp. 205-222.*
- Frankel, J. (2006), "What Do Economists Mean by Globalization? Implications for Inflation and Monetary Policy", Harvard University.
- Guillemette, Y. and Turner, D. (2018), "The Long View: Scenarios for The World Economy to 2060", OECD Economic Policy Paper July 2018 No. 22, pp44-45.
- Hirota, K. (2017), "FUKAKACHI BOUEKI KARA MITA NIHON NO YUSHUTSU KYOUSOURYOKU," HIROSHIMA KEIZAI DAIGAKU SOURITSU 50 SHUUNEN KINEN RONBUNSHUU, vol. 1, Hiroshima University of Economics.
- Iino, T., Inoue, H., Saito, Y., and Todo, Y. (2018), "How Does the Global Network of Research Collaboration Affect the Quality of Innovation?", *RIETI Discussion Paper Series18-E-070*, The Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry.
- Iino, T., Urabe, S., Saito, Y. and Yamauchi, I., (2019), "SHINKOUKOKU NIOKERU CHISHIKISEISANKATSUDOU TO GUROUBARU NETTOWAAKU," RIETI Policy Discussion Paper Series, 19-P-009, RIETI.

- IMF (2019), "Growth Slowdown, Precarious Recovery" World Economic Outlook, April 2019:
- Inomata, S. (2014), "Trade in Value-added in East Asia," Hitotsubashi University, doctor thesis, Degree number: Kou-782.
- Japan Center for Economic Research (2017), "FUKAKUJITSUSEI NO TAKAMARI GA MANEKU SETSUBI TOUSHI NO SAKIOKURI—SEISAKU NO YOKEN KANOUSEI TO SEICHOU KITAI NO KOUJOU WO—."
- JETRO (2019), "2018 NENDO NIPPON KIGYOU NO KAIGAI JIGYOU TENKAI NI KANSURU ANKEETO CHOUSA."
- Kato, R. and Naganuma, S., (2013), "GUROUBARUKA TO NIPPON KEIZAI NO TAIOURYOKU," Bank of Japan Working Paper Series, No.13-J-13.
- Kimura, F. (2018), "SEISAN NETTOWAAKU TO ANBANDORINGU—GAINEN WAKUGUMI NO SAISEIRI TO RIRON, JISSHOU, SEISAKU RON—," Financial Review, Issue 3, 2018, (No. 135), pp8-14, Policy Research Institute, MOF.
- Kiriyama, N. (2012), "Trade and Innovation: SYNTHESIS REPORT", *OECD Trade Policy Papers 135*, OECD.
- Kuroiwa, I. (2019), "GVC HATTEN NO MEKANIZUMU TO SANGYOU BETSU GVC NO TOKUCHOU," GUROUBARU BARYU CHEEN NO HATTEN MEKANIZUMU TO KOKUSAI BUTSURYU, KISEI, SUTANDAADO, IDE Semminar, March 1, 2019.
- METI (2014), White Paper on International Trade and Economy 2014.
- METI (2017), White Paper on International Trade and Economy 2017.
- METI (2018), Study Group for Japanese Companies' M&A Overseas HOUKOKUSHO.
- METI (2019), White Paper on Manufacturing Industries (Monodzukuri) 2019.
- Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China, National Bureau of Statistics of China, State Administration of Foreign Exchange, (2018), FY2017 Statistical Bulletin of China's Outward Foreign Direct Investment (2017年度中国对外直接投资统计公报).
- Nissay Asset Management (2018), "TAKAMARU FUKAKUJITSUSEI TO MIGAMAERU SHIJOU."
- OECD (2018), "Trade Policy Implications of Global Value Chains".
- Obashi, A. and Kimura, K (2018), "Are Production Networks Passé in East Asia? Not Yet*", ERIA Discussion Paper Series, June 2018, ERIA.
- Obashi, A. (2018), "SEISAN NETTOWAAKU NO KAKUDAI TO SHINKA," Financial Review, Issue 3, 2018, (No. 135), pp22-47, Policy Research Institute, MOF.
- Rodriguez-Clare, A. (1996), "Multinationals, linkages, and economic development", *The American Economic Review, 86. 4, pp. 852-873.*
- Todo, Y., Matous, P., and Inoue, H. (2015), "The Strength of Long Ties and the Weakness of Strong Ties: Knowledge diffusion through supply chain networks", *RIETI* In *Discussion Paper Series 15-E-034*, The Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry.
- Todo, Y. and Kashiwagi, Y., (2017), "GUROUBARUNA KIGYOU NETTOWAAKUKARAMITA NIHONKIGYOU NO GENJOU," RIETI Discussion Paper

Series, 17-P-004, RIETI.

UNCTAD (2018), "Investment and new industrial policy", World Investment Report 2018.

Chapter 2

Section 1

JETRO (1986), JETRO White Paper, BOUEKI HEN, SEKAI TO NIPPON NO BOUEKI.

JETRO (1995), JETRO White Paper, BOUEKI HEN, SEKAI TO NIPPON NO BOUEKI.

JETRO (2017), "WTO GA BOUEKI SEIGEN SOCHI WO SAITEIGI."

JETRO (2018), "YUNYU JI NO MAEBARAI SHOTOKUZEI NO ZEIRITSU HIKIAGE (Indonesia)."

Higuchi, O. (2006), "GATT/WTO TAISEI NO GAIYOU TO WTO DOHA RAUNDO NOUGYOU KOUSHOU," Reference (November 2006).

METI (2009), White Paper on International Trade and Economy 2009.

METI (2012), 2012 Report on Compliance by Major Trading Partners with Trade Agreements—WTO, FTA/EPAs, BITs—.

MOFA (1969), Diplomatic Bluebook 1969.

Sato, Y. (2003), "WTO SEIRITSU GO NO BEIKOKU TSUSHOU HOU NI MOTOZUKU IPPOUTEKI SOCHI NO GOUHOUSEI: 1974 NEN TSUSHOU 301 JOU-310 JOU WO CHUSHIN TO SHITE," Hitotsubashi journal of social sciences, Hitotsubashi University.

Tamura, J. (2006), WTO Guidebook, 2nd edition, Koubundou Publishers Inc.

Watanabe, Y. (2011), "SHINOBIYORU SHINHOGOSHUGI TO KOKUSAI TSUSHOU TAISEI," The Annual Bulletin of The Institute for Economic Studies (24), Seijo University.

Watanabe, Y. (2012), GATT/WTO TAISEI TO NIPPON—KOKUSAI BOUEKI NO SEIJITEKI KOUZOU, Hokuju Shuppan, K.K.

WTO (2018) "Report on G20 Trade Measures".

Section 2

Casalini, F. and J. López González (2019), "Trade and CrossBorder Data Flows", *OECD Trade Policy Papers*, *No.* 220, OECD Publishing, Paris.

ChinaVenture Investment Consulting Ltd. (2018), "2018 Special Theme Research Report on Government Guidance Fund (2018年政府引導基金特題研究報告)."

ChinaVenture Investment Consulting Ltd. (2019), "China Investment Research: 2019 Research Report on Government Guidance Fund."

Chinese Entrepreneurs Survey System (2017), "Managements' decision, problems and proposals with regard to macro-economic situation and the operational status of enterprises—A report on the follow-up survey for the 2017 inquiry survey for managements in China (企业家对宏观形势及企业经营状况的判断、问题和建议——2017·中国企业经营者问卷跟踪调查报告)," Management World (monthly), Issue 12, 2017.

CIC Industry Research Center (2016), "Industry Depth Analysis of Industry Investment Fund

- Industry in China and Development Plan Consultation Proposal Report from 2016 to 2020 (2016-2020年中国产业投资基金行业深度分析及发展规划咨询建议报告)."
- Corlett, A. (2016), "Examining an Elephant: Globalization and the Lower Middle Class of the Rich World", *Resolution Foundation Report*.
- IMF (2007), "Globalization and Inequality" World Economic Outlook 2007, October 2007.
- IMF, World Bank, WTO (2018), "Reinvigorating Trade and Inclusive Growth".
- Information Office, State Council of China, "The Facts and China's Position on China-US Trade Friction", September 2018.
- Lakner, C. and Milanovic, B. (2015), "Global Income Distribution: From the Fall of the Berlin Wall to the Great Recession", World Bank Economic Review.
- Malkin, A. (2018), "Made in China 2025 as a Challenge in Global Trade Governance", *August 15* 2018.
- METI (2017), White Paper on International Trade and Economy 2017.
- METI (2018), 2018 Report on Compliance by Major Trading Partners with Trade Agreements—WTO, EPA/FTA and IIA—.
- OECD (2011), "Divided We Stand: Why Inequality Keeps Rising", December 2011.
- OECD (2017), Employment Outlook 2017, June 2017.
- Okuyama, K. (2011), "HANDOTAINO REKISHI—SONO 20: 20 SEIKI-KOHAN, CHO-LSI ENO MICHI—Super LSI Technology Research Association (1)," SEAJ Journal, September 2011, No. 134.
- Research Department—Asia, Research Division, Mizuho Research Institute Ltd. (2017), "ATARASHIKUNARU CHUGOKUNO KINYUSEISAKUNO WAKUGUMI," March 29, 2017.
- U.S. Department of Commerce (2017), "Review of China's Financial System Memorandum", Docket C-570-054 (August 1, 2017).
- USTR (2018a), "2018 Report to Congress on China's WTO Compliance", February 2018. USCC, "2017 Annual Report", November 15 2017.
- USTR (2018b), "Findings of the Investigation into China's Acts, Policies, and Practices Related to Technology Transfer, Intellectual Property, and Innovation under Section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974", *March* 22 2018.
- USTR (2018c), "Update Concerning China's Acts, Policies, and Practices Related to Technology Transfer, Intellectual Property, and Innovation", *November 20 2018*.
- VanGrasstek, C. (2013), "The History and Future of the World Trade Organization", WTO.

Section 3

- American Farm Bureau Federation (2019), "Farm Bankruptcies in 2018 The Truth is Out There", *February 2019*.
- Francois, J. and Baughman, L. (2003), "The Unintended Consequences of U.S".
- Gagnon, J. E. (2018), "The Debate on Trade Deficits Is Littered with Misconceptions", PIIE.

- Hufbauer, G. C. and Goodrich, B. (2003a), "Steel Policy: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly", PIIE.
- Hufbauer, G. C. and Goodrich, B. (2003b), "Next Move in Steel: Revocation or Retaliation?", International Policy Brief, PIIE.
- Hufbauer, G. C. and Jung, E. (2018), "Steel Profits Gain, but Steel Users Pay, under Trump's Protectionism", PIIE.
- IMF (2018), "Challenges to Steady Growth" World Economic Outlook, October 2018.
- Kim, S. and Shikher, S., USITC (2017), "Can Protectionism Improve Trade Balance?" *Economics Working Paper Series*, Working Paper 2017–10–B, October 2017.
- METI (2003), 2003 Report on the WTO Consistency of Trade Policies by Major Trading Partners.
- Mitsubishi Research Institute, Inc. (2019), "HEISEI 30 NENDO NAIGAIITTAI NO KEIZAISEICHOUSENRYAKUKOUCHIKU NI KAKARU KOKUSAIKEIZAICHOUSAJIGYOU (JIGYOUKANKYOU SHIJOUDOUKOU NADO NO CHOUSA (AD NADO NO BOEKISEIGENTEKISOCHI GA SEKAIKEIZAI NI ATAERU EIKYOU NI KANSURU CHOUSA))," (Survey commissioned by METI).
- National Renewable Energy Laboratory, U.S. Department of Energy (2018), "U.S. Solar Photovoltaic System Cost Benchmark: Q1 2018".
- OECD (2018), Global Economic Outlook, November 2018.
- Ostry, J. D. and Rose, A. K. (1992), "An empirical evaluation of the macro-economic effects of tariffs", *Journal of International Money and Finance, Volume 11, Issue 1, February 1992*, Elsevier Ltd.
- Santos-Paulino, A. and Thirlwall, A. P. (2004), "The Impact of Trade Liberalization on Exports, Imports and the Balance of Payments of Developing Countries", *The Economic Journal*, 5 February 2004, Royal Economic Society.
- Steel Import Tariffs (2003), "A Quantification of the Impact during 2002", *February 2003*, Trade Partnership Worldwide, LLC.
- The Solar Foundation (2018), "National Solar Jobs Census 2018".
- Todo, Y. (2015), KAIHATSU KEIZAIGAKU NYUMON, Sections 4-6, Chapter 6, Shinsei-sha Co., Ltd.
- UNCTAD (1999), "Fragile recovery and risks Trade, finance and growth" *Trade and development report, 1999*".
- USDOC (2019), "Steel Imports Report: United States", Global Steel Trade Monitor, March 2019.
- USITC (2003), "Steel-Consuming Industries: Competitive Conditions With Respect To Steel Safeguard Measure", *Investigation No. 332-452*.
- USITC (2017), "Crystalline Silicon Photovoltaic Cells (Whether or not partially or fully Assembled into Other Products)" *Investigation No.TA-201-75, November 2017*.
- USITC (2019), "Crystalline Silicon Photovoltaic Cells and Modules from China", *Investigation Nos.* 701-TA-481 and 731-TA-1190 (Review), March 2019.

- Wu, Y. and Zeng, L. (2008), "The Impact of Trade Liberalization on the Trade Balance in Developing Countries", *Policy Development and Review, IMF Working Paper, January* 2008.
- Yomogida, M. (2015), "SAISEI KANOU ENERUGI HOJOKIN TO SOUSAI KANZEI NO KEIZAI BUNSEKI—BEICHU TAIYOU DENCHI BOUEKI FUNSO NO JIREI WO CHUSHIN NI—," RIETI Discussion Paper Series, 15-J-033.

Section 4

Casalini, F., and Lopez Gonzalez, J. (2018), "Working Party of the Trade Committee: Trade and Cross-Border Data Flows", *TAD/TC/WP* (2018) 19/FINAL, OECD.

IFPI (2016), "Global Music Report 2018: Annual State of the Industry".

IMF, World Bank, WTO (2018), "Reinvigorating Trade and Inclusive Growth".

McKinsey Global Institute (2016), "Digital Globalization: The New Era of Global Flows".

METI (2003), 2003 Report on the WTO Consistency of Trade Policies by Major Trading Partners.

ORACLE and Efma (2016), "Digital transformation: The challenges and opportunities facing banks", White Paper, February 2016.

VanGrasstek, C. (2013) "The History and Future of the World Trade Organization", WTO.

Chapter 3

Section 1

Watanabe, H. (2019), "SEKAI KEIZAI HANTEN NO SIGUNARU," Special Report, February 14, 2018, Sony Financial Holdings Inc.

Section 2

- CAO (2019), "World Economic Trends II < The 2018 Autumn/Winter Report> Sophistication of China's Exports and U.S.-China Trade Tension—."
- CAO (2019), "NIPPON KEIZAI 2018-2019—KEIKI KAIFUKU NO JIZOKUSEI TO KONGO NO KADAI."
- Endo, T., Ito, A., Oizumi, K. and Goto, K., (2018), GENDAI AJIA KEIZAIRON—AJIA NO SEIKI WO MANABU, Yuhikaku Publishing Co., Ltd.
- Kimura, F., Okubo, T., Ando, M., Matsuura, T. and Hayakawa, K., (2016), HIGASHI AJIA SEISAN NETTOWAAKU TO KEIZAI TOUGOU, Keio University Press Inc.

Section 3

- Hossiso, K. (2018), "Activities of U.S. Multinational Enterprises in 2016", Survey of Current Business, Volume 98, Number 9, September 2018, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.
- Kimura, F. (2016), HIGASHI AJIA SEISAN NETTOWAAKU TO KEIZAI TOUGOU, Keio

Institute of East Asian Studies.

METI (2010), White Paper on International Trade and Economy 2010.

METI (2019), White Paper on Manufacturing Industries (Monodzukuri) 2019.

The ASEAN Secretariat, UNCTAD (2018), ASEAN Investment Report 2018, November 2018.