

**MEMORANDUM OF COOPERATION**  
**BETWEEN**  
**THE MINISTRY OF ECONOMY, TRADE AND INDUSTRY**  
**OF JAPAN**  
**AND**  
**THE MINISTRY OF ENERGY AND MINERAL RESOURCES**  
**OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA**  
**ON COOPERATION IN NUCLEAR ENERGY SECTOR**

The Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry of Japan and the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources of the Republic of Indonesia (hereinafter referred to as a “Participant” and collectively as the “Participants”).

**RECOGNIZING** the necessity of the peaceful uses of nuclear energy, with the premise of ensuring safety, from the viewpoints of energy security, economic efficiency, and environmental compatibility;

**ACKNOWLEDGING** the value of building a new mutually beneficial relationship in the field of human resource development for the peaceful uses of nuclear energy based on the domestic laws of each country;

**NOTING** that the development of Indonesia’s future nuclear energy program, prioritizes the deployment of proven, commercially viable nuclear power plant technologies, with the primary focus for dispatchable and stable power generation remains on commercially established nuclear power plant to ensure energy security and grid stability;

**REFERRING** to the Memorandum of Cooperation between the Participants on the Energy sector, signed on August 21<sup>st</sup>, 2024 in Jakarta;

**PURSUANT TO** the prevailing laws and regulations of their respective countries;

**HAVE REACHED** the following recognition:

## PARAGRAPH 1

### OBJECTIVE

The objective of this Memorandum of Cooperation (hereinafter referred to as the “MoC”) is to establish a cooperative institutional framework to facilitate and enhance bilateral cooperation in nuclear energy sector, on the principles of equality and mutual benefits.

## PARAGRAPH 2

### FORMS OF COOPERATION

The Participants will cooperate in the field of nuclear energy, by:

1. Conducting an exchange of information and dialogue on potential areas of cooperation, with particular emphasis on nuclear energy;
2. Enhancing capacity building support for Indonesia in line with the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Milestones Approach, including cooperation for ensuring the highest standards of nuclear safety, nuclear security, and non-proliferation;
3. Encouraging support from the expertise and experience of relevant institutions, including the Japan Atomic Industrial Forum (JAIF), JAIF International Cooperation Center (JICC) and the Japan Atomic Energy Agency (JAEA), to relevant institutions in Indonesia, including Government ministries and agencies, regulatory bodies, state-owned enterprises and relevant non-Government entities;
4. Promoting nuclear power plant programs in Indonesia by involving the participation of Japanese companies, in the promotion of its future nuclear introduction program;
5. Encouraging commercial nuclear power plant technologies to ensure energy security and grid stability in line with Indonesia’s future nuclear program;
6. Recognizing that the introduction of nuclear power must be based on a competitive and transparent technology selection process that meets Indonesia's specific requirements;
7. Discussing potential deployment sites, including but not limited to West Kalimantan, Indonesia, the selection of reactor owners and operators as well as the development of the necessary infrastructure including the enhancement of the business environment in the electricity market with Japan and other like-minded partners;

8. Discussing the possible utilization of export credit agencies (ECAs), such as the Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) and Nippon Export and Investment Insurance (NEXI), subject to the completion of the necessary due diligence processes, and in line with project progress;
9. Discussing close coordination in the formulation of comprehensive energy system plans, including transmission network development, while drawing upon the expertise and cooperation of international organizations such as the Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) and the Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs), as necessary;
10. Working together to enhance the capability to mitigate impacts of nuclear incidents and welcoming the accelerated discussions necessary to advance further cooperation between Japan and Indonesia ; and
11. Any other forms of cooperation as mutually decided by Participants.

### PARAGRAPH 3

#### CONTACT POINTS

Contact points for this cooperation are:

1. For the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry of Japan: Agency for Natural Resources and Energy
2. For the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources of the Republic of Indonesia: Directorate General of New, Renewable Energy and Energy Conservation; and
3. Each Participant will promptly notify the other Participant, in writing, of any changes to its overall contact points or any other contact points.

### PARAGRAPH 4

#### IMPLEMENTATION

1. The Participants may jointly determine specific areas of cooperation and their related activities thereof.
2. Detailed matters concerning the forms and methods of cooperation, financial considerations as well as conditions pertaining to the intended area of cooperation will be specified in a separate arrangement between the Participants, and serve as an integral part of this MoC.

PARAGRAPH 5  
CONFIDENTIALITY

1. The Participants will ensure that the data and information provided to each other, that is not publicly known, including the results of joint research carried out under this MoC, are not transferred or supplied to a third party without prior written consent of the Participants.
2. The Participants will not use the information or documents exchanged under this MoC for any purpose other than the intended purpose of the MoC, and in line with what has been mutually decided upon the signing of this MoC and will not transfer such information or documents to a third party without prior written consent of the other Participant.

PARAGRAPH 6  
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

1. Any intellectual property brought by Either Participant for the implementation of this MoC will remain the property of that Participant.
2. Any intellectual property rights resulting from activities for the implementation of this MoC will be made through a separate arrangement to be formulated between the Participants and in conformity with their national laws and regulations.

PARAGRAPH 7  
MODIFICATION

Any modification to this MoC will be done in writing by mutual decision of the Participants. Such modification will commence upon its signing or on such date as may be jointly determined by the Participants, and will form an integral part of this MoC.

PARAGRAPH 8  
LEGAL STATUS

1. This MoC is not intended to create any legally binding rights or obligations under international law on either Participant.

2. Nothing in this MoC represents a commitment of financial resources by either Participant. Furthermore, this MoC does not imply any obligation for either Participant to grant preferential treatment to the other Participant in any matters covered herein or otherwise.
3. Nothing in this MoC is intended to, or will be deemed to, establish either Participant as an agent of the other Participants or authorise either Participants to make or enter into any commitments for or on behalf of the other Participant.

PARAGRAPH 9  
SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES

Any differences arising in relation to the interpretation or implementation of this MoC will be settled amicably by consultation or negotiation on the basis of mutual understanding and goodwill between the Participants.

PARAGRAPH 10  
COMMENCEMENT

1. This MoC will commence on the date of the signing by the Participants.
2. This MoC will continue for a period of five (5) years and may be extended for a consecutive period of another five (5) years by mutually written consent of the Participants.
3. The discontinuation of this MoC will not affect the ongoing programs or activities under this MoC until their completions, unless the Participants consent otherwise.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Participants hereto have signed this MoC.

SIGNED in duplicate, at Tokyo, on this day of 15<sup>th</sup> March, 2026 in Indonesian, Japanese, and English languages, all texts being equal validity. In case of any divergence of interpretation, the English text will prevail.

**For the Ministry of Economy,  
Trade and Industry of Japan**

**For the Ministry of Energy and  
Mineral Resources of the  
Republic of Indonesia**

**AKAZAWA RYOSEI  
Minister**

**BAHLIL LAHADALIA  
Minister**