

LETTER OF INTENT
BETWEEN
THE MINISTRY OF ECONOMY, TRADE AND INDUSTRY OF JAPAN
AND
THE GOVERNMENT OF MALAYSIA
ON CO-OPERATION IN THE FIELD OF ENERGY SECURITY AND ENERGY
TRANSITION

1. **THE MINISTRY OF ECONOMY, TRADE AND INDUSTRY OF JAPAN** and **THE GOVERNMENT OF MALAYSIA** as represented by the Ministry of Energy Transition and Water Transformation (hereinafter referred to collectively as “the Participants”), hereby, subject to the laws, rules, regulations and national policies applicable from time to time in their respective countries, and in light of the destabilisation of global energy supply and demand and geopolitical risks stemming from the situation in the Middle East, and under initiatives including the newly launched Partnership on Wide Energy and Resources Resilience Asia (POWERR Asia) in April 2026, express their intention to co-operate in the following matters aimed at the simultaneous realisation of energy security, economic growth and decarbonisation as well as the strengthening of economic and energy resilience for both countries:
 - (a) to further discuss the proposal of areas of co-operation in the field of energy security and energy transition which includes conventional energy, renewable energy and energy efficiency, nuclear energy, enhancing power grid infrastructure for the purpose of regional energy integration and investment and financing mechanisms in the field of energy;
 - (b) to identify forms of co-operation that could include joint research projects, joint training programmes, information exchange and the organisation of conferences, seminars and events. The details of the proposals will be

discussed further and will be subject to the appropriate legal considerations and procedures; and

(c) to advance co-operation under the Asia Zero Emission Community (AZEC), with a view to simultaneously achieving energy security, economic growth and decarbonisation, and to further promote co-operation under POWERR Asia towards strengthening economic and energy resilience.

2. In the event that the Participants wish to formalise the above-mentioned co-operation, they may enter into a separate instrument of co-operation, the contents of which will be determined through further negotiation between the Participants.
3. This Letter of Intent is non-legally binding in nature and will not be construed as imposing any binding obligations on the Participants in any manner whatsoever.

Signed at Tokyo, Japan on this 10th day of June 2026, in duplicate, in the English language.

For the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry of Japan Mr. AKAZAWA RYOSEI Minister of Economy, Trade and Industry Japan	For the Government of Malaysia DATUK AMAR HAJI FADILLAH BIN HAJI YUSOF Minister of Energy Transition and Water Transformation Malaysia
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