

略語・頭字語

ABAC	APEC Business Advisory Council (APECビジネス諮問委員会)
ABTC	APEC Business Travel Card (APECビジネス・トラベル・カード)
ACIA	ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement (ASEAN包括的投資協定)
ACP	African, Caribbean, and Pacific Area (アフリカ・カリブ海・太平洋諸国)
ACTA	Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement (模倣品・海賊版拡散防止条約)
AD	Anti-dumping (アンチ・ダンピング)
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services (ASEANサービス枠組協定)
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area (ASEAN自由貿易地域)
AICO	ASEAN Industrial Cooperation (ASEAN産業協力スキーム)
AJCEP	ASEAN-Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership (日ASEAN包括的経済連携)
AMS	Aggregate Measurement of Support (総合的計量手段)
ANSI	American National Standards Institute (米国国家規格協会)
ANZCERTA	Australia-New Zealand Closer Economic Relationship Treaty Agreement (豪州・ニュージーランド経済関係緊密化協定)
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (アジア太平洋経済協力)
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations (東南アジア諸国連合)
ASEM	Asia-Europe Meeting (アジア欧州会合)
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers (米国機械学会)
ATC	Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (繊維及び繊維製品(衣類を含む)に関する協定)
ATIGA	ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement (ASEAN物品貿易協定)
ATL	Accelerated Tariff Liberalization (早期関税自由化)
AV	Audio Visual (オーディオ・ビジュアル)
AWG-LCA	Ad Hoc Working Group on Long-term Cooperative Action under the Convention (気候変動枠組条約の下での長期的協力行動のための特別作業部会)
BIA	Built in Agenda (ビルト・イン・アジェンダ)
BIMSTEC	Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (ベンガル湾多分野技術経済協力イニシアティブ)
BIT	Bilateral Investment Treaty (二国間投資協定)
BOP	Balance of Payment (国際収支)
CAB	Conformity Assessment Body (適合性評価機関)
CAFÉ	Corporate Average Fuel Economy (企業平均燃費)
CAFTA	Central American Free Trade Association (中米自由貿易協定)
CAN	Comunidad Andina (アンデス共同体)
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy (共通農業政策)
CARICOM	Caribbean Community (カリブ共同体)
CB	Capacity Building (キャパシティ・ビルディング)

CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity(生物多様性条約)
CBDR	Common but Differentiated Responsibilities(共通だが差異ある責任)
CBU	Completely Build Up(完成車)
CC	Changing Chapters(関税分類番号の上2桁(類)の変更)
CCC	China Compulsory Certification(中国強制認証マーク)
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation(関税協力理事会)
CCC	Customs Cooperation Council(商品金融公社)
CECA	India-Singapore Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement(インド・シンガポール包括的経済連携協定)
CEN	Comité Européen de Normalisation(欧州標準化委員会)
CENELEC	Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique(欧州電気標準化委員会)
CEPA	Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement(香港と中国本土間の経済・貿易緊密化取り決め)
CEPEA	Comprehensive Economic Partnership in East Asia(東アジア包括的経済連携)
CEPT	Common Effective Preferential Tariff Scheme(共通実効特惠関税)
CIME	Committee of International Investment and Multinational Enterprise(OECD国際投資・多国籍企業委員会)
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States(独立国家共同体)
CIT	United States Court of International Trade(米国国際貿易裁判所)
CKD	Completely Knocked Down(完全現地組み立て部品)
CLMV	Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Viet Nam(ASEAN4か国(カンボジア、ラオス、ミャンマー、ベトナム))
COP	Conference of the Parties(締約国会議)
CRTA	Committee on Regional Trade Agreements(地域貿易協定委員会)
CSI	Coalition of Service Industries(サービス産業連盟)
CTC (rule)	Change in Tariff Classification (rule)(関税番号変更基準)
CTD	Committee on Trade and Development(貿易と開発に関する委員会)
CTE	Committee on Trade and Environment(貿易と環境に関する委員会)
CTG	Council for Trade in Goods(物品理事会)
CTH	Change in Tariff Headings(関税分類番号の上4桁(項)の変更)
CTI	Committee on Trade and Investment(APEC貿易投資委員会)
CTSH	Change in Tariff Sub-Headings(関税分類番号の上6桁(号)の変更)
CU	Customs Union(関税同盟)
CVD	Countervailing Duty(相殺措置)
DDA	Doha Development Agenda(ドーハ開発アジェンダ)
DFARS	Department of Defense FAR Supplement(米国国防省調達規則)
DOC	United States Department of Commerce(米国商務省)
DRAM	Dynamic Random Access Memory(記憶保持動作が必要な随時書き込み読み出しメモリー)
DSB	Dispute Settlement Body(紛争解決機関)
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding(紛争解決に係る規則及び手続に関する了解)
EC	Electronic Commerce(電子商取引)

EC	European Community (欧州共同体)
ECT	Energy Charter Treaty (エネルギー憲章条約)
EEA	European Economic Area (欧州経済領域)
EEC	European Economic Community (欧州経済共同体)
EFTA	European Free Trade Association (欧州自由貿易連合)
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement (経済連携協定)
ERIA	Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (東アジア・ASEAN経済研究センター)
ESF	European Services Forum (欧州サービス産業協議会)
ETI	Extraterritorial Income Exclusion (域外所得排除法、旧FSC)
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute (電気通信標準化協会)
EU	European Union (欧州連合)
EU-ETS	Emissions Emission Trading Systems (欧州連合域内排出権取引制度)
EuP	Directive on Eco-Design of Energy-using Products (エネルギー使用製品に対する環境配慮設計要求 枠組みに関する欧州指令)
EVSL	Early Voluntary Sectoral Liberalization (早期自主的自由化)
FA	Facts Available (ファクツ・アベイラブル (知り得た事実))
FAR	Federal Acquisition Regulation (連邦調達規則)
FCC	Federal Communications Commission (連邦通信委員会)
FET	Fair and Equitable Treatment (公正衡平待遇)
FIT	Feed-in Tariff (電力固定価格買取り制度)
FSC	Foreign Sales Corporation (外国販売会社)
FTA	Free Trade Agreement (自由貿易協定)
FTAA	Free Trade Area of Americas (米州自由貿易地域)
FTAAP	Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific (アジア太平洋の自由貿易圏)
GATS	General Agreement on Tariffs and Services (サービスの貿易に関する一般協定)
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (関税及び貿易に関する一般協定)
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council (湾岸協力理事会)
GI	Geographical Indications (地理的表示)
GLP	Good Laboratory Practice (優良試験所基準 (指針))
GMP	Good Manufacturing Practice (優良製造基準 (指針))
GPA	Government Procurement Agreement (政府調達に関する協定)
GRP	Good Regulatory Practice (良き規制慣行)
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences (一般特惠関税制度)
GTF	Global Trust Fund (グローバル・トラスト・ファンド)
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (商品の名称及び分類についての統一システム)
IAP	Individual Action Plans (国別行動計画)
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce (国際商業会議所)
ICN	International Competition Network (国際競争ネットワーク)

ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (投資紛争解決国際センター)
ICT	Information and Communication Technology (情報通信技術)
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission (国際電気標準会議)
IEEE	The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. (米国電気電子学会)
IIA	International Investment Agreement (国際投資協定)
IIPPF	International Intellectual Property Protection Forum (国際知的財産保護フォーラム)
ILO	International Labour Organization (国際労働機関)
ILSA	Iran and Libya Sanctions Act (イラン・リビア制裁法)
IMF	International Monetary Fund (国際通貨基金)
IPR	Intellectual Property Right (知的財産権)
ISDS	Investor-State Dispute Settlement (投資家対国家の紛争解決手続)
ISO	International Organization for Standardization (国際標準化機構)
ISP	Internet Service Provider (インターネット・サービスプロバイダ)
ITA	Information Technology Agreement (情報技術協定)
ITC	International Trade Commission (米国国際貿易委員会)
ITU	International Telecommunication Union (国際電気通信連合)
JETRO	Japan External Trade Organization (日本貿易振興機構)
JICA	Japan International Corporate Agency (国際協力機構)
JISC	Japanese Industrial Standards Committee (日本工業標準調査会)
JSEPA	Japan-Singapore Economic Partnership Agreement for a New Age Partnership (日・シンガポール新時代 経済連携協定)
KADI	Komite Anti Dumping Indonesia (インドネシア・アンチダンピング委員会)
LCA	Life Cycle assessment (ライフ・サイクル・アセスメント)
LDC	Least Developed Countries (後発開発途上国)
MAI	Multilateral Agreement on Investment (多数国間投資協定)
MEA	Multilateral Environmental Agreement (多国間環境協定)
MERCOSUR	Mercado Comun del Sur (南米南部共同市場)
MFA	Multifiber Arrangement (繊維製品の国際貿易に関する取極)
MFN	Most Favored Nation (最恵国待遇)
MIC	Myanmar Investment Commission (ミャンマー投資委員会)
MNPED	Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development (ミャンマー国家計画・経済開発省)
MRA	Mutual Recognition Agreement (相互承認協定)
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement (北米自由貿易協定)
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Market Access (非農産品市場アクセス)
NCPI	New Commercial Policy Instrument (新通商政策手段)
NGO	Nongovernmental Organization (非政府組織)
NT	National Treatment (内国民待遇)
NTB	Non Tariff Barrier (非関税障壁)
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (経済開発協力機構)

OMA	Orderly Marketing Arrangements (市場秩序維持取極)
P4	Pacific 4 (太平洋4か国 (シンガポール、ニュージーランド、チリ、ブルネイ))
PLT	Patent Law Treaty (特許法条約)
PPM	Processes and Production Methods (生産工程・生産方法)
PR	Performance Requirement (パフォーマンス要求)
PTA	Preferential Tariff Agreement (特惠貿易協定)
QBPC	Quality Brand Protection Committee (優良ブランド保護委員会)
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (東アジアの包括的経済連携)
REACH	Registration, Evaluation and Authorization of Chemicals (化学物質の登録・評価・許可・制限に関する規則)
RoHS	Directives on the Restriction of the use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment (電気電子機器中の特定有害物質の使用制限に関する指令)
RPT	Reasonable period of time (勧告の妥当な実施期間)
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement (地域貿易協定)
RVC (rule)	Regional Value Content (rule) (付加価値基準)
S&D	Special and Differential Treatment (特別かつ異なる待遇)
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (南アジア地域協力連合)
SACU	South African Customs Union (南部アフリカ関税同盟)
SADC	Southern African Development Community (南部アフリカ開発共同体)
SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Area (南アジア自由貿易圏)
SCC	Stockholm Chamber of Commerce (ストックホルム商業会議所仲裁協会)
SCM	Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (補助金及び相殺関税措置に関する協定)
SFDA	State Food and Drug Administration (中国国家食品薬品监督管理局)
SG	Safeguard (セーフガード)
SICA	Central American Integration System (中米統合機構)
SOE	State-Owned Enterprise (国有企業)
SOR	Standard of Review (スタンダード・オブ・レビュー)
SP (rule)	Specific Process (rule) (加工工程基準)
SPB	Sunset Policy Bulletin (サンセット・ポリシー・ブルテン)
SPF	Spruce, Pine, Fir (トウヒ、マツ、モミ)
SPS	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (衛生植物検疫措置)
SS	Stand Still (スタンドスティル)
SSG	Special Safeguard (特別セーフガード (農業))
STC	Specific Trade Concerns (特定の貿易上の懸念)
TA	Technical Assistance (テクニカル・アシスタンス)
TAFTA	Trans Atlantic Free Trade Area (大西洋自由貿易地域)
TBR	Trade Barriers Regulation (貿易障壁規則)
TBT	Technical Barriers of Trade (貿易の技術的障害)
TEP	Transatlantic Economic Partnership (大西洋経済協力)

TF	Trade Facilitation(貿易円滑化)
TIFA	Trade and Investment Framework Agreement(貿易・投資枠組み協定)
TMB	Textiles Monitoring Body(繊維・繊維製品監視機関)
TNC	Trade Negotiations Committee(貿易交渉委員会)
TPA	Trade Promotion Authority(貿易促進権限)
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership(環太平洋パートナーシップ)
TPRB	Trade Policy Review Body(貿易政策検討機関)
TPRM	Trade Policy Review Mechanism(貿易政策検討制度)
TRIMs	Trade Related Investment Measures(貿易に関連する投資措置)
TRIPS	Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights(知的所有権の貿易関連の側面)
TRM	Transitional Review Mechanism(経過的審査メカニズム)
TRQ	Tariff Rate Quota(関税割当)
TSG	Transitional Safeguard(経過的セーフガード(繊維))
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law(国連国際商取引法委員会)
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development(国連貿易開発会議)
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe(国連欧州経済委員会)
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme(国連環境計画)
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change(国連気候変動枠組条約)
UR	Uruguay Round(ウルグアイ・ラウンド)
USTR	United States Trade Representative(米国通商代表部)
VRA	Voluntary Restraint Agreement(自主規制取極)
WCO	World Customs Organization(世界税関機構)
WCT	WIPO Copyright Treaty(WIPO著作権条約)
WEEE	Directives on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment(廃電気電子機器指令)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization(世界知的所有権機関)
WP	Working Party(作業部会)
WPPT	WIPO Phonograms and Performances Treaty(WIPO実演・レコード条約)
WTO	World Trade Organization(世界貿易機関)